# CONNECTICUT WEEKLY



#### DOAG'S VOLUNTARY SMALL SHELL EGG PROCESSING PLANT INSPECTION PROGRAM

Wayne Kasacek, Bureau of Regulation and Inspection

The Connecticut Department of Agriculture (DoAg) has established the Voluntary Small Egg Processing Plant Inspection Program to assist small egg producers wishing to sell eggs through wholesale channels.

The United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) regulates egg grading at grading facilities and egg producers with flocks that exceed 3,000 birds. DoAg's voluntary program is for small chicken egg producers with flocks between 200 and 3,000 birds (or producers who pool their eggs) who do not meet USDA's minimum mandatory inspection size criteria.

The standards used in DoAg's program are based on existing DoAg statutes and regulations and are consistent with the USDA shell egg surveillance program standards.

DoAg's voluntary program allows participating egg producers to enter "approved" eggs into commerce. For the purposes of the Connecticut Food Code, eggs produced, graded, and labeled under DoAg's program are considered an "approved" food source and may be sold to restaurants and food service establishments. (Connecticut, like most states and USDA, exempts sales of eggs directly to consumers from regulatory oversight except for labeling and refrigeration.)

Egg grading at its most basic level involves examining eggs under certain lighting called "candling" to determine the condition of the egg. Candling reveals conditions such as excessive debris on the shell, cracks, leakers, blood spots, or mold growth within the shell. During candling, the candler rejects eggs which do not meet the standards based on their observations.

No lot of eggs is perfect, and no candler is perfect. USDA and DoAg standards allow for a certain percentage of eggs to have minor defects. These minor defects are not considered a public health issue unless the percentage of minor defects exceeds the standard.

Serious defects such as excessive debris on the shell, large blood spots, or leakers can be of public health significance, as they may allow easy entry of contamination such as Salmonella into the egg or may point to a problem in the sanitation of the coop environment or egg collection system or a failure in the washing, disinfection, or candling of the eggs.

DoAg's program includes standards for egg room sanitation and construction, and procedures for washing eggs (if washed) to prevent the entry of harmful bacteria through the shell.

In addition to inspecting for sanitary conditions, DoAg also must examine eggs graded by the producer to determine if they have been properly graded. This is done by candling a certain number of eggs, with the number examined based on lot size. The number must be statistically significant in order for DoAg's observations to be considered valid.

When the lot contains a small number of eggs, the number of eggs examined approaches the number of eggs in the lot. The minimum sample size is 100--or all the eggs if fewer than 100.

Depending on the nature of a defect detected during an inspection, as few as one defective egg could mean the lot fails. Failure of a lot results in the lot being put into "retention," which means it cannot be sold until it is re-graded and the condition(s) that resulted in the retention are corrected.

DoAg's program currently has four egg producers enrolled. These producers can sell eggs without restrictions into any wholesale or retail market including restaurants and food service establishments.

The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) requires shell egg producers with flocks of greater than 3,000 birds to have a Salmonella enteritis (SE) prevention program and conduct sampling to verify the programs' effectiveness.

DoAg operates the Connecticut Voluntary Salmonella Enteritis Reduction Program in partnership with the University of Connecticut Veterinary Medical Diagnostic Laboratory. It is available to egg graders using DoAg's Voluntary Small Shell Egg Processing Plant Inspection Program or those selling a significant number of eggs via retail, farmers' markets, farm stands, etc.

Although the Voluntary Salmonella Enteritis Reduction Program does not guarantee shell eggs to be free of SE contamination, the program does require a commitment from the producer to implement those management and monitoring practices most likely to prevent SE contamination.

(continued on Page 3)

#### WHOLESALE LETTUCE U.S. GROWN

	Low	High
BOST BIBB,24,NJ	14.00	16.00
GREEN LF,24,NJ	14.00	25.00
MESCLUN,3lb,CA	6.00	7.00
OAK LF,2.2lb,CA	10.00	12.00
RED LF,24,NJ	14.00	15.00
ROMAINE,24,NJ	14.00	14.00

## NEW HOLLAND, PA, HOG AUCTION

May 20, 2013

Sold by actual weights; prices quoted by hundred wt.
49-54
220-300 lbs
67.00-71.00
300-400 lbs
57.00-62.00
45-49
220-300 lbs
65.00-66.50
300-400 lbs
49.00-51.00
Sows: US 1-3
300-500 lbs
47.00-55.00
500-700 lbs
51.50-55.00
Boars:
300-700lbs
15.00-16.00

#### MIDDLESEX LIVESTOCK AUCTION

Middlefield, May 20, 2013

Live animals brought the following ave. prices per cwt. Bob Calves: High Low 55.00 45-60 lbs. 45.00 61-75 lbs. 75.00 92.00 76-90 lbs. 110.00 117.50 91-105 lbs. 120.00 125.00 106 lbs. & up 135.00 137.50 Farm Calves 140.00 142.50 Starter Calves 48.00 56.00 Veal Calves 75.00 180.00 Open Heifers 100.00 105.00 **Beef Steers** 89.00 123.00 **Beef Heifers** 89.00 106.00 Feeder Steers 85.00 127.50 Stock Bulls 90.00 112.50 Beef Bulls 88.00 107.00 **Boars** 1 at 6 cts Sows 29.00 40.00 85.00 90.00 **Butcher Hogs** Goats each 50.00 220.00 Kid Goats 60.00 30.00 Canners Up to 83.50 Cutters 84.00 88.50 89.00 95.00 **Utility Grade Cows** Replacement Heifers n/a n/a Replacement Cows n/a n/a Rabbits each 5.00 27.00 Chickens each 6.00 30.00 Ducks each 5.00 17.00 Feeder Pigs 1 at 115.00 Lambs 40.00 195.00 Sheep 30.00 85.00



# WHOLESALE FRUITS & VEGETABLES NEW ENGLAND GROWN

(Boston Terminal and wholesale grower prices)

	Low	High
ASPARAGUS,lb	3.29	4.50
CHIVES,1lb	8.00	8.00
LETTUCE,bibb,12/4oz	13.00	16.00
RHUBARB,10lb	35.00	35.00
SPINACH,flat,4lb	12.00	12.00
TOMATO,cherry 5lb	14.00	14.00
TOMATO,gnhs,loose,25lb	20.00	21.00

#### SHIPPED IN

APRICOT,72ct,CA	30.00	32.00
ARUGULA,2/11/2bag,NJ	13.00	14.00
ASPARAGUS,11lb,CN	30.00	33.00
BEETS,12s, NJ	16.00	18.00
BLUEBRRY,12/1pt,GA	36.00	36.00
CHERRIES,10rw,CA	40.00	45.00
COLLARD,bu,NJ	14.00	14.00
ESCAROLE,24s,NJ	14.00	18.00
LEEK,12s,NJ	16.00	17.00
LETTUCE,grn lf,24ct,NJ	14.00	15.00
NAPPA,1%bu,NJ	15.00	15.00
ONION,Vdlia,jbo,40lb,GA	23.00	26.00
PEACHES,loose,25lb	28.00	30.00
RADISHES,24s,NJ	12.00	13.00





#### HARTFORD REGIONAL MARKET

May 18, 2013

Wholesale, lease tenants and/or farmers' market vendors

	Low	High
BEDDING PLNT,48/flat	7.50	10.00
HERB PLNT,4"pot	3.00	2/5.00
HANGING BSKT,10"	7.00	10.00
HANGING BSKT,mix,10"	10.00	12.00
HANGING BSKT,mix,12"	15.00	25.00
PATIO TOMATO	5.00	10.00
SCNTD GERANIUM,6"pot	6.00	6.00
SUCCULENTS,4"pot	3/10.00	3/10.00
VEG PLNTS,48/flat	10.00	10.00

#### **NEW ENGLAND SHELL EGGS**

Per doz., wholesale Grade A brown in cartons (delivered)

XTRA LARGE	1.56-1.69
LARGE	1.50-1.63
MEDIUM	1.15-1.26

#### **NORTHEAST EGG PRICES USDA**

Per doz., USDA Grade A/Grade A white (volume buyers)

XTRA LARGE 1.36-1.40

LARGE 1.34-1.38

1.15-1.19

**MEDIUM** 

## NEW HOLLAND LIVESTOCK AUCT.

AN	D VA CAT	TLE SUMMARY
	May 17	-20, 2013
Bul	k/ High/	Low Dressing
SLAUGHT	ER COWS:	
breakers	75-80% lear	n 76.75-80.25
boners 8	0-85% lean	75.50-79.50
lean 85-	90% lean	72.25-76.25
CALVES:	graded bull	
No.1	95-120lbs	164.00-187.00
No 2	95-120lbs	150.25-172.50
No 3	80-120lbs	100.25-141.25
SLAUGHT	ER BULLS	yield gr 1
High dre	essing	99.25-104.50
Avg.dres	ssing	91.00-96.00
Low dres		80.75-86.75
SLAUGHT	ER HEIFER	RS high
Ch/prm3	3-4	122.50-124.50
Ch 1-3		117.00-120.50
Sel 1-2		110.50-115.00
SLAUGHT	ER STEER	S-
Ch/prm2	2-3	124.00-126.75
Ch1-3		101.50-105.25
Sel 1-2		84.75-98.50
SLAUGHT	ER HOLST	EINS
Ch/prm3	3-4	108.00-112.25
Ch 2-3		101.50-105.25
Sel 1-2		94.75-98.50
FEEDER S	STEERS m	ned/lg1
3	300-400lbs	170.00-180.00

300-400lbs 170.00-180.00 400-500lbs 151.00-164.00 500-600lbs 137.50-156.00 600-700lbs 129.00-149.50

123.50-136.00

45.25-77.25

800-900lbs 114.00-114.00 1000-1100lbs n/a

700-800lbs

VEALERS Utl60-120lb

SLAUGHTER LAMBS: wl&shrngood/ch3-4 40-60lbs 190.00-212.00 60-80lbs 168.00-190.00

80-90lbs 162.00-174.00 90-110lbs 154.00-174.00

SLAUGHTER EWES: good 2-3: md flesh 100-110lbs 66.00-76.00

130-160lbs 56.00-82.00 160-180lbs 54.00-66.00 Bucks 140-160lbs 64.00-110.00

160-180lbs 68.00-97.00 SLAUGHTER GOATS:Sel.1, by head, est. wt.

40-60lbs 130.00-155.00 60-80lbs 142.00-160.00 80-90lbs 137.00-182.00 90-110lbs 132.00-147.00 Nannies/Does:100-125lbs 120.00-137.00

130-150lbs 138.00-168.00 Bucks/Billies: 120-150lbs 197.00-205.00

150-180lbs 166.00-250.00

#### PA GRADER FEEDER PIGS

May 15, 2013, Lancaster, PA, per cwt.
Gr US 1-2 wt20-25 250.00-270.00
wt 25-30 230.00-260.00
wt 35-45 200.00-220.00

wt 35-45 200.00-220.00 Gr US 2 wt20-30 160.00-130.00 wt 30-40 190.00-220.00

### **ADVERTISEMENTS**

The Connecticut Week Agricultural Report offers affordable classified advertisements for your farm-related needs. See Page 4 for details and rates, or call Jane Slupecki at 860-713-2588 for more information.

#### **FOR SALE**

- 1-R. Blumenthal & Donahue is now Connecticut's first independent NATIONWIDE Agri-Business Insurance Agency. Christmas tree growers, beekeepers, sheepbreeders, organic farmers and all others, call us for all your insurance needs. 800-554-8049 or www.bludon.com.
- 2-R. Farm, homeowner and commercial insurance—we do it all. Call Blumenthal & Donahue 800-554-8049 or www.bludon.com.
- 3-R. Gallagher electric fencing for farms, horses, deer control, gardens, & beehives. Sonpal's Power Fence 860-491-2290.
- 4-R. Packaging for egg sales. New egg cartons, flats, egg cases, 30 doz and 15 doz. Polinsky Farm 860-376-2227.
- 5-R. Nationwide Agribusiness Insurance Program, endorsed by the CT Farm Bureau, save up to 23% on your farm insurance and get better protection. References available from satisfied farmers. Call Marci today at 203-444-6553.
- 27-R. JD 6200 Tractor (1994) with 640 loader and 1 yard bucket creeper transmission 5500 hours approx-2 owner tractor. JD 2600 4 bottom semi mounted plow- excellent condition- 2 owner. JD 7000 Maxi -Merge planter-4 row. New finger pickups and bean cups. Insecticide boxes included. JD 8200 Grain Drill- excellent condition. JD post hole digger- little used- one owner. JD model 45 seven(7)foot scraper bladeone owner. JD 444 corn head. Lely tine weeder- 12 foot with hydraulic fold- mint condition- one owner. Lilliston 2 and 4 row cultivators with extra parts. I&J 4 row S tine cultivator with liquid side dress tanks and crop shields- one owner. Brillion trailer type spike tooth harrow with hydraulic lift. Gandy 8 foot drop spreader. Haines vegetable washerrebuilt. 20 foot Kelly Container Freezer/Cooler with 3 phase convertorexcellent condition. Pequa equipment trailer- 20 foot deckover- 2 owner. Amish built picking conveyor- hydraulic powered- one owner. Phil Brown apple bin dumper. Apple/Squash bins- approx 40. Waxed vegetable boxes new on pallets. Two piece Tomato Boxes new on pallets. Cedar fence posts with rolls of goat/sheep fence. Chicken coops (2) (8 foot x 16 foot) on skids. Chevrolet Step Van C20 (inop) perfect for farm markets. Plant trays- 50/72/144 cells new and used. Turkey Nesting Boxes- 2 and 4 nest boxes. George 860-918-5442.
- 39-R Round Hay Bales, stored inside. Net wrapped  $1^{\rm st}$  cut, few  $2^{\rm nd}$ . Call 203-530-4953.
- 52-R. Used Tobacco netting. Great for covering berry bushes. 860 -683-0266.
- 60. Dutch variety greenhouse grown tomatoes. Smell delicious & taste even better. Grown completely chemically free without the use of pesticides or fungicides. Perfect addition to your farmers market or farm stand table until your own crop is ready. Available starting in June. Multiple grade-outs available. First come first served. Contact Ben March by email: <a href="marchfarms@marchfarms.com">marchfarms@marchfarms.com</a> or (203) 437-0453.
- 62-R. Tomato stakes, trailer decks, fence boards, custom cut lumber, Staehly Products Co. LLC. 860-873-9774.
- 63-R. Corn Silage for sale-\$65/ton at farm. Wallingford 203-265-5844.
- 64-R. Two Wooden Kicker Wagons 8' by 16', Excellent 8 ton gears. Always Under Cover, \$1,400 and \$1,600 OBO. 203-265-4588. 65-R. 1941 John Deere B-1952 Cockshutt 20. Parts or \$4,450. 203-266-7650 weekends.

### **MISCELLANEOUS**

6-R. Farm/Land Specializing in land, farms, and all types of Real Estate. Established Broker with a lifetime of agricultural experience and 40 years of finance. Representing both Buyers and Sellers. Call Clint Charter of Wallace-Tustin Realty (860) 644-5667.

# DOAG'S VOLUNTARY SMALL SHELL EGG PROCESSING PLANT INSPECTION PROGRAM

(continued from Page 1)

Basic preventive measures include placement of SE clean chicks, intensive rodent control, cleaning and disinfecting between flocks, and monitoring the environment for the presence of SE.

Basic Voluntary Salmonella Enteritis Reduction Program requirements include the following:

- Chicks and pullets purchased from SE negative breeder flocks.
- Cleaning and disinfection of the layer environment and egg handling equipment.
- Testing the environment twice for the presence of SE, shortly after chicks arrive and before laying begins.
- Maintaining an acceptable bio-security program to secure facilities from outside contamination risks and the introduction of SE.

To obtain more information about DoAg's voluntary shell egg inspection program, please visit the agency's website, <a href="www.CTGrown.gov">www.CTGrown.gov</a> (click on "Programs, Services, and Grants" at left of the page) or call 860-713-2513.

For information concerning poultry disease surveillance and prevention programs, National Poultry Improvement Plan programs, and the requirements for importing live birds or hatching eggs, please call DoAg at 860-713-2504.

#### CONNECTICUT LEGISLATIVE UPDATE

As of May 20, 2013, the following bills had passed the state House of Representatives and Senate and currently await Governor Malloy's signature.

Raised House Bill No. 6313

AN ACT CONCERNING LOCALLY GROWN POULTRY
IN CONNECTICUT FOOD MARKETS

Effective date: upon passage

By law, certain poultry processing facilities are approved to sell food to household consumers, restaurants, hotels, and boarding houses. This bill allows these facilities to sell poultry to retail food establishments (e.g., grocery stores) also.

The facilities must (1) meet applicable criteria for federal Food Safety and Inspection Service exemptions and (2) pass state Department of Agriculture inspections.

Under the law, "poultry" means any species of domestic fowl, including chickens, turkeys, ostriches, emus, rheas, cassowaries, waterfowl, and game birds that have been raised for food production, breeding, exhibition, or sale.

This is Governor Malloy's bill that passed the state House of Representatives on 4/10/13 by a vote of 137-0, and passed the state Senate on 5/16/13 on the Consent Calendar by a vote of 36-0.

The bill awaits Governor Malloy's signature.

Substitute for Raised House Bill No. 6315

AN ACT CONCERNING THE RESALE OF DOGS TO MILITARY

AND LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES.

Effective date: upon passage.

This bill exempts from the pet shop licensing law people who acquire dogs to resell them to the military or a law enforcement agency for law enforcement or security work. Thus, these people will no longer be subject to the Department of Agriculture's pet shop regulations governing sanitation, animal health and welfare, and the protection of public safety.

(continued on Page 4)

#### **CONNECTICUT LEGISLATIVE UPDATE**

(continued from Page 3)

Under current law, anyone acquiring a dog or cat for resale must obtain a pet shop license from the agriculture commissioner. A violation is a Class B misdemeanor, subject to a fine of up to \$1,000, up to six months imprisonment, or both.

This is a Connecticut Department of Agriculture bill that passed the state House of Representatives on 4/10/13 by a vote of 142-0, and passed the state Senate on 5/16/13 on the Consent Calendar by a vote of 36-0. It awaits Governor Malloy's signature.

#### Raised Senate Bill No. 881 AN ACT CONCERNING FARM WINERIES Effective date: upon passage.

By law, a farm winery permittee must grow, on land he or she controls, an average crop of at least 25 percent of the fruit used to make the permittee's wine.

Generally, an "average crop" is the average yield of the permittee's two largest annual crops for the preceding five years. But during the first seven years after the farm winery permit is issued, the average crop is calculated as three tons of grapes for each vineyard acre farmed, which can be a lower threshold.

This bill specifies that the seven-year exemption period does not start over if the farm winery property is transferred or sold during the seven-year period.

The bill passed the state Senate on the Consent Calendar by a vote of 36-0 on 5/8/13, and passed the state House of Representatives on 5/15/13 by a vote of 133-0. It is Public Act 13-30. The bill awaits Governor Malloy's signature.



Effective date: upon passage.

This bill expands the allowable uses for municipal agricultural land preservation funds. Specifically, it allows a municipality to use the funds to acquire an agricultural land owner's rights to build any residence or farm structure on agricultural land. It also allows the municipality to accept these rights as a gift.

By law, a municipality may establish an "agricultural land preservation fund" for the purposes of (1) acquiring the development rights of agricultural land and (2) preserving agricultural land.

"Development rights" are the agricultural land owner's rights to develop, construct on, sell, lease, or improve the land for uses that make the land no longer agricultural. But it does not include the owner's rights to construct residences for people directly incidental to farm operation and other farm structures, among other things (CGS § 7-131q). The bill also makes technical changes.

This Connecticut Department of Agriculture bill passed the state Senate on the Consent Calendar on 4/24 by a vote of 34-0 and passed the state House of Representatives on 5/20 by a 136-0 margin. It awaits Governor Malloy's signature.

#### **NEW CONNECTICUT GROWN RADIO SPOTS**

Have you heard the 15-second Connecticut Grown radio spots that began airing on several area stations this month? If so, please email linda.piotrowicz@ct.gov with any details you remember, including the time of day and station. Thanks.

**Advertising Rates:** Fifteen or fewer words: \$3.75 per insertion. More than 15 words: 25 cents per word per insertion. (Initial letters, hyphenated words, phone numbers, and addresses are counted separately.) Print or type copy. Advertisements accepted on a first-come, first-served basis; publication on a specific date cannot be guaranteed. Ads with payment must be received by

noon the Friday before a publication date to be considered for insertion in that issue. Only ads of an agricultural nature with a Connecticut phone number will be accepted. Remittance with copy required. Make check or money order payable to the Connecticut Department of Agriculture.

#### CONNECTICUT DEPARTMENT **OF AGRICULTURE**

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